

- Answer the following questions. Diagrams should be neat and to scale.

Question No. (1) – 13 marks

Draw the distribution of normal stresses over the given section in Fig.1 due to the given loads ($P_1=150t$ compression, $P_2= 100t$ tension & $P_3= 200t$ compression). Find also the extreme values of normal stresses.

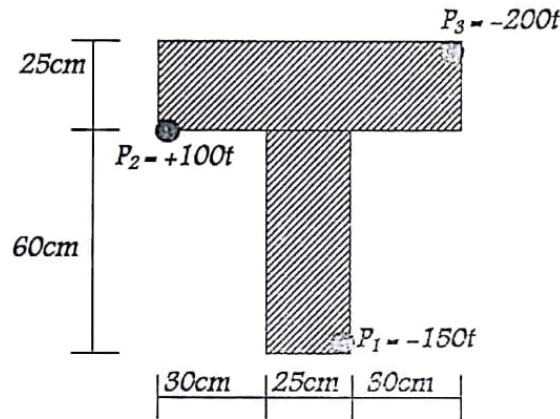
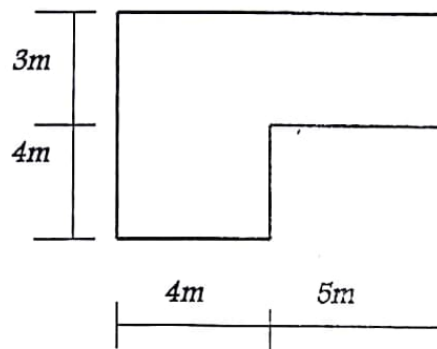


Fig.1

Question No. (2) – 7 marks

For the shown section illustrated in Fig.2, find the location of centroid then calculate the moments of inertia and the product moment of inertia about two orthogonal axes X & Y pass through the centroid. Determine the locations of principal axes and the principal moments of inertia..

Fig.2



Model answer

Question No. (1) – 13 marks

Draw the distribution of normal stresses over the given section in Fig.1 due to the given loads ($P_1=150t$ compression, $P_2= 100t$ tension & $P_3= 200t$ compression). Find also the extreme values of normal stresses.

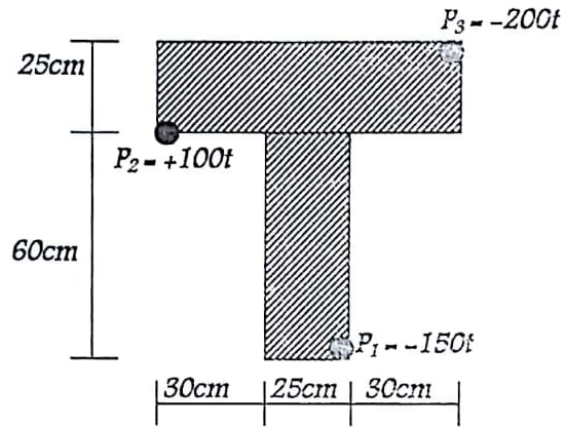


Fig.1

Properties

$Y' = 54.91 \text{ cm}$

$I_x = 2148931.45 \text{ cm}^4$

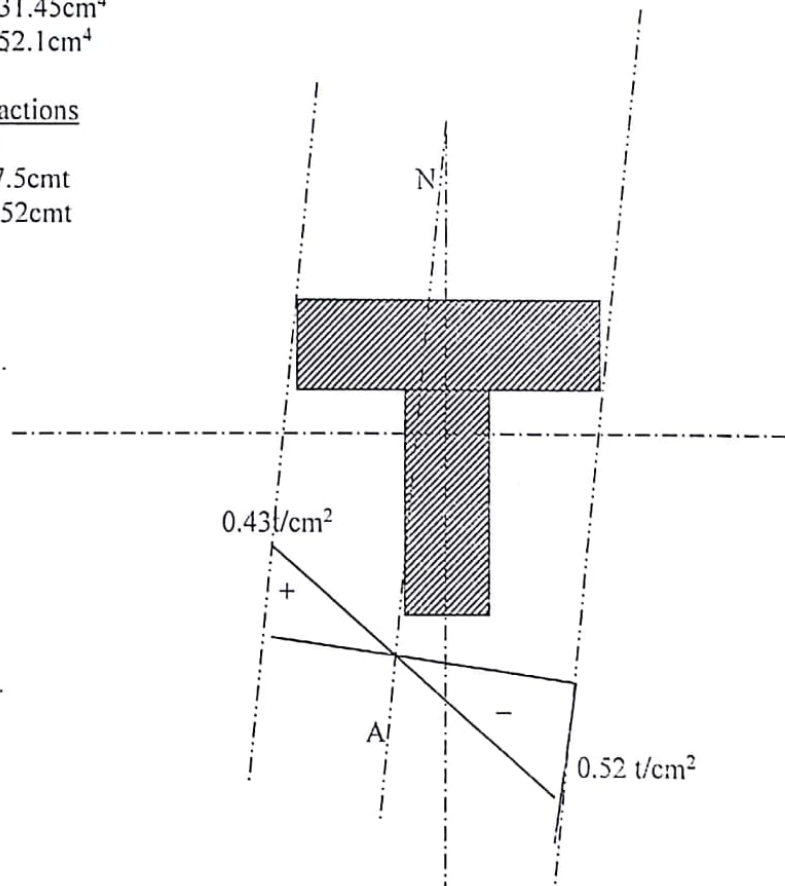
$I_y = 1357552.1 \text{ cm}^4$

Straining actions

$N = -250t$

$M_x = 2727.5 \text{ cmt}$

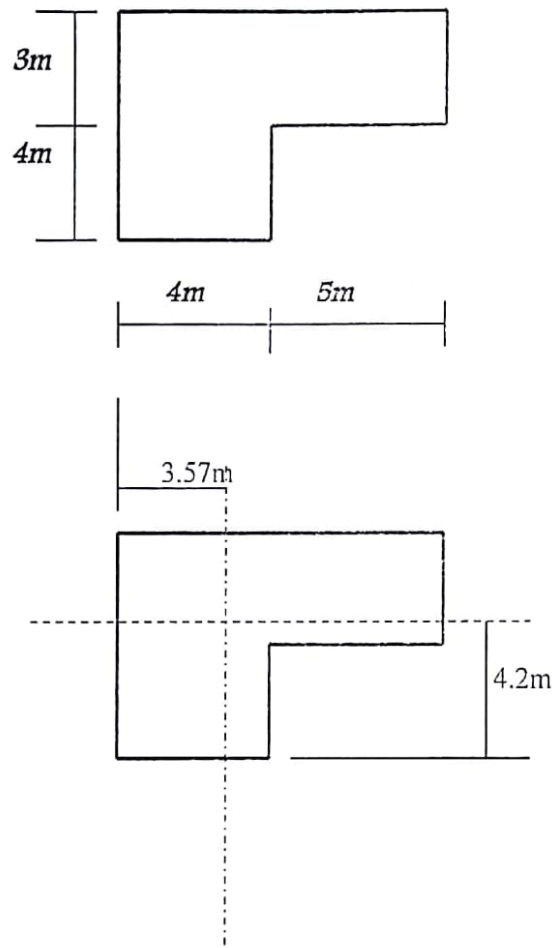
$M_y = -14652 \text{ cmt}$



Question No. (2) – 7 marks

For the shown section illustrated in Fig.2, find the location of centroid then calculate the moments of inertia and the product moment of inertia about two orthogonal axes X & Y pass through the centroid. Determine the locations of principal axes and the principal moments of inertia..

Fig.2



Properties

Properties

$$X' = 3.57\text{m}$$

$$Y' = 4.2\text{cm}$$

$$I_x = 164.65\text{m}^4$$

$$I_y = 266.37\text{m}^4$$

$$I_{xy} = 87.91\text{m}^4$$

$$\tan 2\theta = 1.73, \theta_1 = 29.97^\circ, \theta_2 = 119.97^\circ$$

$$I_u = 317.06\text{cm}^4$$

$$I_v = 113.96\text{cm}^4$$